

Trees and shrubs planted in Mrs Johnes's Garden. American & European species known to have been used in 18th century gardens.

Plant/Shrub name	Common name	Origin	Date of origin
<i>Abies alba</i>	European silver fir	C Europe	1603
<i>Acer pensylvanicum, A. striatum</i>	Moosewood	E N Am	1755
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple, Canadian maple	E N Am	1656
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush buckeye	SE USA	1785
<i>Amelanchier canadensis, A. botryapium</i>	Shadbush (shadfish spawning when in flower)	N. Am	1746
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog rosemary	Europe, N Am	1768
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry tree	Ireland	Long cultivated
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red chokeberry	E N Am	1700
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black chokeberry	E N Am	1700
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	barberry, European barberry	C & S Europe	
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	S Europe	Long cultivated
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Carolina allspice	SE USA	1726
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Pea tree	Siberia	1752
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Indian bean tree	N Am	1798
<i>Chamaecytisus purpureus</i>	Purple broom	C SE Europe	1792
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata, Cassandra calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf	E N Am	1748
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringe tree	E N Am	1736
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet pepperbush, Anne Bidwell, Summersweet	E N Am	1731
<i>Comptonia asplenifolia, C. Peregrina</i>	Sweetfern, Sweet-bush, Spleenwort, Ricket Plant	E N Am	1714
<i>Cornus alba</i>	Siberian, white, Red-barked dogwood	Siberia	1741
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	E N Am	1730
<i>Cornus mas</i>	Cornelian cherry	C S Europe	Long cultivated
<i>Crataegus laevigata 'Plena'</i>	Midland hawthorn double white		1770
<i>Cytisus decumbens</i>	Prostrate broom	S Europe	1775
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	Europe	1561
<i>Daphne mezereum alba</i>	White mezereon		Listed 1771
<i>Fothergilla gardeni lanceolata F. alnifolia, F. carolina</i>	Witch alder	SE USA	1765
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Checkerberry, Wintergreen	E N Am	1762
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	E N Am	1736
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	W & S Europe	C before 1600
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St John's wort, Cinnamon stick	E & C USA	1750
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Europe	long cultivated
<i>Ilex verticillata, Prinos verticillatus</i>	Winterberry	E N Am	1736
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire, Virginia willow	E N Am	1744
<i>Jasminium officinale</i>	Common white jasmine, Poet's jasmine	Caucasus	1548
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep laurel	E N Am	1736
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Calico bush, Mountain laurel, iced gem	E N Am	1734
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	Eastern Bog laurel	E N Am	1767
<i>Kerria japonica 'Plenifolia', Corchorus japonica</i>	Kerria	China	1804
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Fetter bush	SE USA	1765
<i>Lindera benzoin, Benzoin aestivale</i>	Benjamin tree	SE USA	1683
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua, Styrax liquidar</i>	Sweetgum	E N Am	1683

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<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	Cucumber tree	E USA	1736
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> , <i>M. glauca</i>	Umbrella tree	E USA	1752
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> , <i>M. glauca</i>	Sweet bay, Swamp bay	E USA	late 17th C
<i>Malus baccata</i>	Siberian crab	Asia	1784
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Tulepo, Sour gum	E N Am	1750
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> , <i>Andromeda arboreum</i>	Sorrel tree	E USA	1752
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Syringa	S Europe	1596
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved mock privet	S Europe	pre 1597
<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>	Mock privet, Green olive	S Europe	pre 1597
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil	Britain	Long cultivated
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry laurel	E Europe	1576
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Portuguese laurel	S Europe	1648
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Evergreen oak	S Europe	16th C
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Italian buckthorn	S Europe	early 17thC
<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i> , <i>Azalea calendulacea</i>	Flame azalea	E USA	1806
<i>Rhododendron canadense</i> , <i>Azalea canadensis</i> , <i>Rhodora canadensis</i>	Rhodora	E N Am	1767
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i> , <i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> , <i>L. latifolium</i>)	Labrador tea	E N Am	1763
<i>Rhododendron luteum</i> , <i>Azalea pontica</i>	Yellow azalea, honeysuckle azalea	E Europe	1793
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Great laurel, Rosebay	E N Am	1736
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> , <i>R. nudiflorum</i>	Pinxterbloom azalea, Shinners, Pink azalea, Pinxten	E USA	1734
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> , <i>Azalea viscosa</i> , <i>R. oblongifolium</i> , <i>R. glauca</i>	Swamp honeysuckle	E N Am	1734
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth sumach	E N Am	1620
<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	Buffalo currant	C USA	1812
<i>Rosa x odorata 'pallida'</i>	Old Blush, Monthly rose		1789
<i>Rosa De Meaux</i>			1789
<i>Rosa Duchess of Portland</i>	Portland rose		1782
<i>Rosa nitida</i>	Shinig rose	E N Am	1807
<i>Rosa rubignosa</i> , <i>R. eglanteria</i>	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	Britain	
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> , <i>R. lucida</i>	Virginia rose, Pairie rose	E N Am	1807
<i>Rosa x alba 'Semi Plena'</i> , <i>Rosa x centifolia muscosa 'Shailers white moss'</i>	White rose of York		1790
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering , Flowering , or Virginia raspberry	E N Am	1770
<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> , <i>S. latifolia</i> , <i>S. salicifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Meadow sweet	E USA	1789
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut	E USA	1640
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac	E Europe	16th C
<i>Syringa x persica</i>	Persian lilac		C 1640
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Swamp blueberry	E N Am	1765
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> , <i>Oxycoccus macrocarpus</i>	Large cranberry, American cranberry, bearberry	E N Am	1760
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Blue haw, With-rod	E N Am	1761
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurustinus	SE Europe	late 16th C
<i>Vinca major</i>	Periwinkle	C & S Europe	Long cultivated
<i>Vinca minor 'Multiplex'</i>	Double purple lesser periwinkle		Long cultivated
<i>Zenobia pulverulenta</i> , <i>Andromeda pulverulenta</i>	Honeycup	E USA	1801



key: C Europe= Cental Europe, E N Am = Eastern, North America,
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